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1. 已知若 $x > 0$ 則 $f(x) = e^{-x}$ ，若 $x < 0$ 則 $f(x) = 0$ ，試求 $f(x)$ 之傅立葉積分，並求 $\int_0^{\infty} \frac{\cos 2\omega + \omega \sin 2\omega}{1 + \omega^2} d\omega$ 之值。

2. 試求如下左式 $f(x)$ 之傅立葉積分，並求如下右式之積分值。

$$f(x) = \begin{cases} \cos x, & |x| < \frac{\pi}{2} \\ 0, & |x| > \frac{\pi}{2} \end{cases} ; \int_0^{\infty} \frac{1}{1 - \omega^2} \cos \frac{\pi\omega}{2} d\omega$$

3. 已知函數 $f(x) = \begin{cases} 1 - x, & -1 \leq x \leq 1 \\ 0, & |x| > 1 \end{cases}$ ，試求函數 $f(x)$ 的傅立葉積分表示式並問

$$\int_0^{\infty} \frac{\sin(2x)}{x} dx = ?$$

4. 試求函數 $f(x) = |\cos x|$ 複數形式之傅立葉級數。

5. 已知函數 $f(x) = f(x+4)$ ，且在 $[0, 4)$ 有 $f(x) = 2x$ 試求 $f(x)$ 之複數形式與實數形式之傅立葉級數。

6. 已知 $f(x)$ 在 $|x| \leq \frac{\pi}{2}$ 上有 $f(x) = \cos x$ ，其它區域均為 $f(x) = 0$ ，試求函數 $f(x)$

$$\text{之傅立葉轉換，並求 } \int_0^{\infty} \frac{1}{1 - \omega^2} \cos \frac{\pi\omega}{2} d\omega = ?$$

7. 已知 $x \in (-1, 1)$ 有 $f(x) = 1 + \cos \pi x$ 其它為 $f(x) = 0$ ，試求函數之傅立葉轉換 $F(\omega)$ 。

参考解答:

$$1. f(x) = \int_0^{\infty} [A(\omega) \cos \omega x + B(\omega) \sin \omega x] d\omega$$

$$\text{且 } A(\omega) = \frac{1}{\pi} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} f(x) \cos \omega x d\omega = \frac{1}{\pi} \int_0^{\infty} e^{-x} \cos \omega x d\omega = \frac{1}{\pi} \frac{1}{1+\omega^2}$$

$$B(\omega) = \frac{1}{\pi} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} f(x) \sin \omega x d\omega = \frac{1}{\pi} \int_0^{\infty} e^{-x} \sin \omega x d\omega = \frac{1}{\pi} \frac{\omega}{1+\omega^2}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \therefore f(x) &= \int_0^{\infty} [A(\omega) \cos \omega x + B(\omega) \sin \omega x] d\omega \\ &= \frac{1}{\pi} \int_0^{\infty} \frac{\cos \omega x + \omega \sin \omega x}{1+\omega^2} d\omega \\ \therefore \int_0^{\infty} \frac{\cos 2\omega + \omega \sin 2\omega}{1+\omega^2} d\omega &= \pi \cdot f(2) = \pi \cdot e^{-2} \end{aligned}$$

$$2. A(\omega) = \frac{2}{\pi} \int_0^{\infty} f(x) \cos \omega x dx$$

$$= \frac{2}{\pi} \int_0^{\frac{\pi}{2}} \cos x \cdot \cos \omega x dx$$

$$= \frac{1}{\pi} \int_0^{\frac{\pi}{2}} [\cos(1+\omega)x + \cos(1-\omega)x] dx$$

$$= \frac{1}{\pi} \left[\frac{\sin(\frac{1+\omega}{2}\pi)}{1+\omega} + \frac{\sin(\frac{1-\omega}{2}\pi)}{1-\omega} \right]$$

$$= \frac{1}{\pi} \left[\frac{\cos \frac{\pi\omega}{2}}{1+\omega} + \frac{\cos \frac{\pi\omega}{2}}{1-\omega} \right]$$

$$= \frac{1}{\pi} \frac{2}{1-\omega^2} \cos \frac{\pi\omega}{2}$$

$$f(x) = \int_0^{\infty} A(\omega) \cos \omega x d\omega = \frac{2}{\pi} \int_0^{\infty} \frac{1}{1-\omega^2} \cos \frac{\pi\omega}{2} \cos \omega x d\omega$$

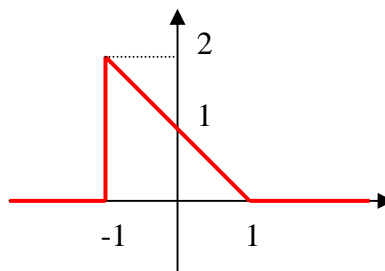
$$f(0) = \frac{2}{\pi} \int_0^{\infty} \frac{1}{1-\omega^2} \cos \frac{\pi\omega}{2} d\omega = 1 \quad \Rightarrow \quad \int_0^{\infty} \frac{1}{1-\omega^2} \cos \frac{\pi\omega}{2} d\omega = \frac{\pi}{2}$$

$$3. f(x) = \int_0^{\infty} [A(\omega) \cos(\omega x) + B(\omega) \sin(\omega x)] d\omega$$

$$\text{其中 } A(\omega) = \frac{1}{\pi} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} f(x) \cos(\omega x) dx$$

$$B(\omega) = \frac{1}{\pi} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} f(x) \sin(\omega x) dx$$

$$\text{又 } f(x) = \begin{cases} 1-x, & -1 \leq x \leq 1 \\ 0, & |x| > 1 \end{cases}$$



$$\therefore A(\omega) = \frac{1}{\pi} \int_{-1}^1 (1-x) \cos(\omega x) dx = \frac{2}{\pi\omega} \sin \omega$$

$$B(\omega) = \frac{1}{\pi} \int_{-1}^1 (1-x) \sin(\omega x) dx = \frac{2}{\pi\omega^2} (\omega \cos \omega - \sin \omega)$$

$\therefore f(x)$ 之傅立葉積分為

$$f(x) = \int_0^{\infty} \frac{2}{\pi\omega} [\sin \omega \cdot \cos(\omega x) + \frac{1}{\omega} (\omega \cos \omega - \sin \omega) \cdot \sin(\omega x)] d\omega$$

當 $x=1$ 時，

$$\int_0^{\infty} \frac{2}{\pi\omega} [\sin \omega \cdot \cos(\omega) + \frac{1}{\omega} (\omega \cos \omega - \sin \omega) \cdot \sin(\omega)] d\omega = 0$$

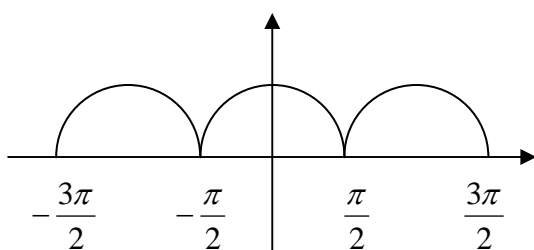
當 $x=-1$ 時，

$$\int_0^{\infty} \frac{2}{\pi\omega} [\sin \omega \cdot \cos(\omega) - \frac{1}{\omega} (\omega \cos \omega - \sin \omega) \cdot \sin(\omega)] d\omega = \frac{f(1^+) + f(1^-)}{2} = 1$$

$$\text{兩式相加可得 } \int_0^{\infty} \frac{4}{\pi\omega} \sin \omega \cdot \cos(\omega) d\omega = 1$$

$$\Rightarrow \int_0^{\infty} \frac{2 \sin \omega \cdot \cos(\omega)}{\omega} d\omega = \int_0^{\infty} \frac{\sin(2\omega)}{\omega} d\omega = \int_0^{\infty} \frac{\sin(2x)}{x} dx = \frac{\pi}{2}$$

4.



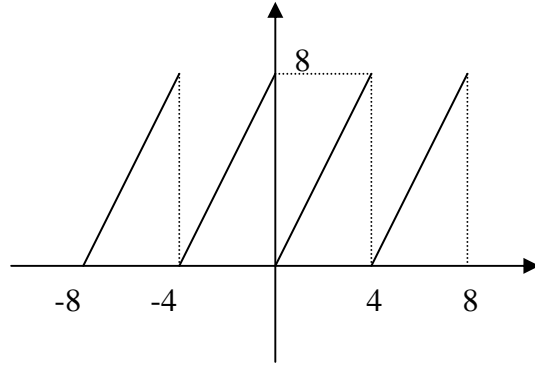
$$\text{由圖可知 } f(x) \text{ 為偶函數且週期 } T = \pi \Rightarrow \omega_n = \frac{2n\pi}{T} = 2n$$

$$\text{複數形式之傅立葉級數為 } f(x) = \sum_{n=-\infty}^{\infty} c_n e^{i\omega_n x} = \sum_{n=-\infty}^{\infty} c_n e^{2inx}$$

$$\text{且 } c_n = \frac{1}{T} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} f(x) e^{-i\omega_n x} dx = \frac{2}{\pi} \int_0^{\pi/2} \cos x \cdot \cos 2nx dx = \frac{2 \cdot (-1)^{n+1}}{\pi(4n^2 - 1)}$$

$$\therefore f(x) = \sum_{n=-\infty}^{\infty} c_n e^{i\omega_n x} = \frac{2}{\pi} \sum_{n=-\infty}^{\infty} \frac{(-1)^{n+1}}{4n^2 - 1} e^{2inx}$$

5.



由題目可知此函數週期 $T = 4 \Rightarrow \omega_n = \frac{2n\pi}{T} = \frac{n\pi}{2}$

實數形式之傅立葉級數:

$$f(x) = a_0 + \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} a_n \cos \frac{2n\pi x}{T} + b_n \sin \frac{2n\pi x}{T} = a_0 + \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} a_n \cos \frac{n\pi x}{2} + b_n \frac{\sin n\pi x}{2}$$

$$a_0 = \frac{1}{T} \int_0^T f(x) dx = \frac{1}{4} \int_0^4 2x dx = 4$$

$$a_n = \frac{2}{T} \int_0^T f(x) \cdot \cos \frac{2n\pi x}{T} dx = \frac{1}{2} \int_0^4 2x \cdot \cos \frac{n\pi x}{2} dx = 0$$

$$b_n = \frac{2}{T} \int_0^T f(x) \cdot \sin \frac{2n\pi x}{T} dx = \frac{1}{2} \int_0^4 2x \cdot \sin \frac{n\pi x}{2} dx = -\frac{8}{n\pi}$$

$$f(x) = 4 - \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{8}{n\pi} \sin \frac{n\pi x}{2}$$

複數形式之傅立葉級數:

$$f(x) = \sum_{n=-\infty}^{\infty} c_n e^{i\omega_n x} = \sum_{n=-\infty}^{\infty} c_n e^{i \frac{n\pi}{2} x}$$

$$c_n = \frac{1}{T} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} f(x) e^{-i\omega_n x} dx = \frac{1}{4} \int_0^4 2x \cdot e^{-i \frac{n\pi}{2} x} dx = \frac{4i}{n\pi}$$

$\therefore n = 0$ 時 $c_n \rightarrow \infty$

$$\therefore c_0 = \frac{1}{T} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} f(x) e^{-i\omega_n x} dx = \frac{1}{4} \int_0^4 2x dx = 4$$

$$\text{即 } f(x) = \sum_{n=-\infty}^{\infty} c_n e^{i\omega_n x} = 4 + \frac{4i}{\pi} \sum_{\substack{n=-\infty \\ n \neq 0}}^{\infty} \frac{1}{n} e^{i \frac{n\pi}{2} x}$$

6. 此為偶函數

$$\begin{aligned}F(\omega) &= \mathcal{F}[f(x)] = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} f(x)e^{-i\omega x} dx = \int_{-\frac{\pi}{2}}^{\frac{\pi}{2}} \cos x \cos \omega x dx \\&= 2 \int_0^{\frac{\pi}{2}} \cos x \cos \omega x dx \\&= \int_0^{\frac{\pi}{2}} [\cos(1+\omega)x + \cos(1-\omega)x] dx \\&= \frac{\sin \frac{(1+\omega)\pi}{2}}{1+\omega} + \frac{\sin \frac{(1-\omega)\pi}{2}}{1-\omega} \\&= \frac{2}{1-\omega^2} \cos \frac{\omega\pi}{2}\end{aligned}$$

$$\therefore f(x) = \frac{1}{2\pi} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \frac{2}{1-\omega^2} \cos \frac{\omega\pi}{2} e^{i\omega x} d\omega$$

$$\begin{aligned}\text{令 } x=0 \quad \Rightarrow f(0) &= \frac{1}{2\pi} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \frac{2}{1-\omega^2} \cos \frac{\omega\pi}{2} d\omega \\&\Rightarrow \int_0^{\infty} \frac{2}{1-\omega^2} \cos \frac{\omega\pi}{2} d\omega = \frac{\pi}{2} f(0) = \frac{\pi}{2}\end{aligned}$$

7. $F(\omega) = \mathcal{F}[f(x)] = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} f(x)e^{-i\omega x} dx = \int_{-1}^1 [1 + \cos \pi x] e^{-i\omega x} dx$

$$\begin{aligned}&= 2 \int_0^1 [1 + \cos \pi x] \cos \omega x dx \\&= \frac{2 \sin \omega}{\omega} + \int_0^1 [\cos(\pi + \omega)x + \cos(\pi - \omega)x] dx \\&= \frac{2 \sin \omega}{\omega} + \frac{\sin(\pi + \omega)}{\pi + \omega} + \frac{\sin(\pi - \omega)}{\pi - \omega} \\&= \left(\frac{1}{\omega} - \frac{1}{\pi + \omega} + \frac{1}{\pi - \omega} \right) \sin \omega\end{aligned}$$