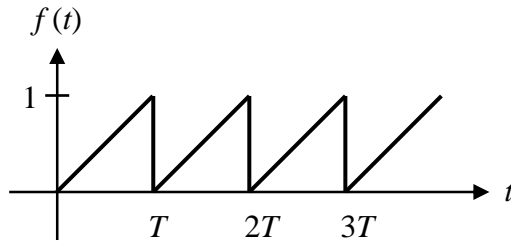


系級：_____ 學號：_____ 姓名：_____

1. 試求下述函數之拉氏轉換。



2. 試求下述函數之拉氏反轉換

(a) $F(s) = \frac{s-6}{(s-1)^2+4}$ (b) $F(s) = \frac{6s-4}{s^2-4s+20}$

3. 試求 $F(s) = \frac{s}{(s+2)^2(s^2+2s+10)}$ 與 $F(s) = \frac{3s+1}{(s-1)(s^2+1)}$ 之拉氏反轉換。

4. 試求以下各函數之拉氏反轉換。

(a) $F(s) = \ln \frac{s-1}{s}$ (b) $F(s) = \ln(1 - \frac{a^2}{s^2})$

5. 試求 $F(s) = \frac{\tanh s}{s}$ 之拉氏反轉換函數，並畫出其圖。

6. 試求 $F(s) = \frac{1}{(s^2+3^2)^2}$ 之拉氏反轉換。

參考解答:

1. $f(t) = (t^2 - 4)u(t - 4) = [(t - 4)^2 + 8(t - 4) + 12]u(t - 4)$

$$\mathcal{L}[t^2 + 8t + 12] = \frac{2}{s^3} + \frac{8}{s^2} + \frac{12}{s}$$

$$\mathcal{L}[f(t)] = \left(\frac{2}{s^3} + \frac{8}{s^2} + \frac{12}{s}\right)e^{-4s}$$

$$\mathcal{L}[e^{-2t}f(t)] = \left[\frac{2}{(s+2)^3} + \frac{8}{(s+2)^2} + \frac{12}{s+2}\right]e^{-4s}$$

2. (a) $F(s) = \frac{s-6}{(s-1)^2+4} = \frac{s-1}{(s-1)^2+2^2} - \frac{5}{2} \frac{2}{(s-1)^2+2^2}$

$$f(t) = \mathcal{L}^{-1}[F(s)] = e^t \mathcal{L}^{-1}\left[\frac{s}{s^2+2^2} - \frac{5}{2} \frac{2}{s^2+2^2}\right] = e^t (\cos 2t - \frac{5}{2} \sin 2t)$$

(b) $F(s) = \frac{6s-4}{s^2-4s+20} = \frac{6s-4}{(s-2)^2+4^2} = 6 \frac{s-2}{(s-2)^2+4^2} + 2 \frac{4}{(s-2)^2+4^2}$

$$f(t) = \mathcal{L}^{-1}[F(s)] = e^{2t} \mathcal{L}^{-1}\left[6 \frac{s}{s^2+4^2} + 2 \frac{4}{s^2+4^2}\right] = e^{2t} (6 \cos 4t + 2 \sin 4t)$$

3. $F(s) = \frac{s}{(s+2)^2(s^2+2s+10)} = \frac{A}{s+2} + \frac{B}{(s+2)^2} + \frac{Cs+D}{s^2+2s+10}$

通分後可得: $s = A(s+2)(s^2+2s+10) + B(s^2+2s+10) + (Cs+D)(s+2)^2$

令 $s = -2 \Rightarrow B = -\frac{1}{5}$

$s = 0 \Rightarrow 20A + 10B + 4D = 0 \Rightarrow 20A + 4D = 2$

比較 s^3 係數可知 $A + C = 0 \Rightarrow C = -A$

比較 s^2 係數可知 $4A + B + 4C + D = 0 \Rightarrow D = -B = \frac{1}{5} \Rightarrow A = \frac{3}{50}$

$$\Rightarrow C = -\frac{3}{50}$$

$$\therefore F(s) = \frac{\frac{3}{50}}{s+2} + \frac{-\frac{1}{5}}{(s+2)^2} + \frac{-\frac{3}{50}s + \frac{1}{5}}{(s+1)^2 + 3^2} = \frac{1}{50} \left[\frac{3}{s+2} - \frac{10}{(s+2)^2} + \frac{-3(s+1) + 13}{(s+1)^2 + 3^2} \right]$$

$$f(t) = \mathcal{L}^{-1}[F(s)] = \frac{1}{50} (3e^{-2t} - 10te^{-2t} - 3e^{-t} \cos 3t + \frac{13}{3} e^{-t} \sin 3t)$$

$$F(s) = \frac{3s+1}{(s-1)(s^2+1)} = \frac{A}{s-1} + \frac{Bs+C}{s^2+1}$$

通分後可得: $3s+1 = A(s^2+1) + (Bs+C)(s-1)$

令 $s = 1 \Rightarrow A = 2$

令 $s = 0 \Rightarrow A - C = 1 \Rightarrow C = 1$

比較 s^2 係數可知 $A + B = 0 \Rightarrow B = -2$

$$\therefore F(s) = \frac{2}{s-1} + \frac{-2s+1}{s^2+1}$$

$$f(t) = \mathcal{L}^{-1}[F(s)] = 2e^t - 2\cos t + \sin t$$

$$4. (a) F(s) = \ln \frac{s-1}{s} = \ln(s-1) - \ln(s)$$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{d}{ds} F(s) = \frac{1}{s-1} - \frac{1}{s}$$

$$\Rightarrow \mathcal{L}^{-1}\left[\frac{d}{ds} F(s)\right] = \mathcal{L}^{-1}\left[\frac{1}{s-1} - \frac{1}{s}\right]$$

$$\Rightarrow -tf(t) = e^t - 1$$

$$\Rightarrow f(t) = \frac{1}{t}(1 - e^t)$$

$$(b) F(s) = \ln\left(1 - \frac{a^2}{s^2}\right) = \ln\left(\frac{s^2 - a^2}{s^2}\right) = \ln(s^2 - a^2) - 2\ln(s)$$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{d}{ds} F(s) = \frac{2s}{s^2 - a^2} - \frac{2}{s} = \frac{1}{s+a} + \frac{1}{s-a} - \frac{2}{s}$$

$$\Rightarrow \mathcal{L}^{-1}\left[\frac{d}{ds} F(s)\right] = \mathcal{L}^{-1}\left[\frac{1}{s+a} + \frac{1}{s-a} - \frac{2}{s}\right]$$

$$\Rightarrow -tf(t) = e^{-at} + e^{at} - 2$$

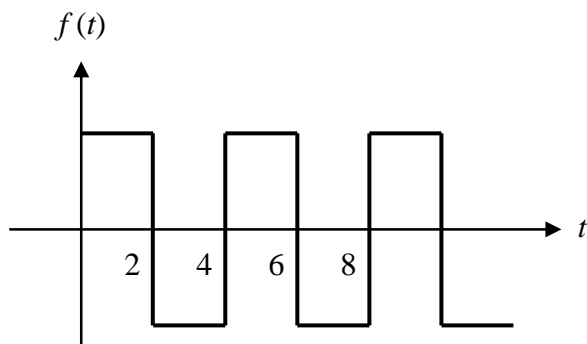
$$\Rightarrow f(t) = \frac{1}{t}(2 - e^{-at} - e^{at})$$

$$5. F(s) = \frac{\tanh s}{s} = \frac{1 \sinh s}{s \cosh s} = \frac{1 e^s - e^{-s}}{s e^s + e^{-s}} = \frac{1}{s} \frac{1 - e^{-2s}}{1 + e^{-2s}}$$

$$= \frac{1}{s}(1 - 2e^{-2s} + 2e^{-4s} - 2e^{-6s} + \dots)$$

$$= \frac{2}{s}(1 - e^{-2s} + e^{-4s} - e^{-6s} + \dots) - \frac{1}{s}$$

$$\Rightarrow f(t) = \mathcal{L}^{-1}[F(s)] = 2[u(t) - u(t-2) + u(t-4) - u(t-6) + \dots] - u(t)$$



$$6. \mathcal{L}^{-1}\left[\frac{1}{s^2+3^2}\right] = \frac{1}{3} \sin 3t$$

$$\begin{aligned} \mathcal{L}^{-1}\left[\frac{1}{(s^2+3^2)^2}\right] &= \frac{1}{3} \sin 3t * \frac{1}{3} \sin 3t \\ &= \frac{1}{9} \int_0^t \sin 3(t-\tau) \cdot \sin 3\tau d\tau \\ &= \frac{1}{9} (\sin 3t \int_0^t \sin 3\tau \cos 3\tau d\tau - \cos 3t \int_0^t \sin^2 3\tau d\tau) \\ &= \frac{1}{9} \left[\frac{1}{6} \sin 3t \cdot \sin^2 3t - \frac{1}{2} \cos 3t \left(t - \frac{1}{6} \sin 6t \right) \right] \\ &= \frac{1}{9} \left[\frac{1}{6} \sin^3 3t - \frac{1}{2} t \cos 3t + \frac{1}{6} \cos 3t \cdot \sin 3t \cdot \cos 3t \right] \\ &= \frac{1}{9} \left(\frac{1}{6} \sin 3t - \frac{1}{2} t \cos 3t \right) \\ &= \frac{1}{54} \sin 3t - \frac{1}{18} t \cos 3t \end{aligned}$$