

系級：\_\_\_\_\_ 學號：\_\_\_\_\_ 姓名：\_\_\_\_\_

1. 試以待定係數法求解  $y'' + 2y' + y = e^{-x}$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{令 } y = e^{\lambda x} \text{ 代入 ODE 可得 } (\lambda^2 + 2\lambda + 1)e^{\lambda x} = 0 &\Rightarrow \lambda^2 + 2\lambda + 1 = 0 \\ &\Rightarrow (\lambda + 1)^2 = 0 \\ &\Rightarrow \lambda = -1, -1 \text{ (重根)} \end{aligned}$$

$$\therefore y_h = C_1 e^{-x} + C_2 x e^{-x}$$

$$\text{令 } y_p = Ax^2 e^{-x} \Rightarrow y'_p = A(2x - x^2)e^{-x}$$

$$\Rightarrow y''_p = A(2 - 4x + x^2)e^{-x} \text{ 代入 ODE 可得}$$

$$A(2 - 4x + x^2)e^{-x} + 2A(2x - x^2)e^{-x} + Ax^2 e^{-x} = e^{-x} \Rightarrow A = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$\therefore y_p = \frac{1}{2} x^2 e^{-x}$$

$$\text{故可得通解 } y = y_h + y_p = C_1 e^{-x} + C_2 x e^{-x} + \frac{1}{2} x^2 e^{-x}$$

2. 試以參數變異法求解  $(\cos x) \cdot y'' + (\cos x) \cdot y = 1$

$$(\cos x) \cdot y'' + (\cos x) \cdot y = 1 \Rightarrow y'' + y = \sec x$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{令 } y = e^{\lambda x} \text{ 代入 ODE 可得 } (\lambda^2 + 1)e^{\lambda x} = 0 &\Rightarrow \lambda^2 + 1 = 0 \\ &\Rightarrow \lambda = \pm i \end{aligned}$$

$$\therefore y_h = C_1 \cos x + C_2 \sin x$$

$$\text{兩補解為 } y_1 = \cos x, y_2 = \sin x, \text{ 故可知 } W = \begin{vmatrix} y_1 & y_2 \\ y'_1 & y'_2 \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} \cos x & \sin x \\ -\sin x & \cos x \end{vmatrix} = 1$$

由參數變異法可令其特解  $y_p = u_1 y_1 + u_2 y_2$

$$\text{可知 } u'_1 = \frac{\begin{vmatrix} 0 & y_2 \\ f(x) & y'_2 \end{vmatrix}}{W} = \frac{\begin{vmatrix} 0 & \sin x \\ \sec x & \cos x \end{vmatrix}}{\cos x} = -\frac{\sin x}{\cos x} \Rightarrow u_1 = -\int \frac{\sin x}{\cos x} dx = \ln|\cos x|$$

$$u'_2 = \frac{\begin{vmatrix} y_1 & 0 \\ y'_1 & f(x) \end{vmatrix}}{W} = \frac{\begin{vmatrix} \cos x & 0 \\ -\sin x & \sec x \end{vmatrix}}{\cos x} = 1 \Rightarrow u_2 = \int 1 dx = x.$$

$$\therefore y_p = \ln|\cos x| \cdot \cos x + x \sin x$$

$$\Rightarrow y = y_h + y_p = C_1 \cos x + C_2 \sin x + \ln|\cos x| \cdot \cos x + x \sin x$$