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1. 試以變數變換法求解 $(3y + 2x + 4)dx - (4x + 6y + 5)dy = 0$

$$(3y + 2x + 4)dx - (4x + 6y + 5)dy = 0$$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{dy}{dx} = \frac{2x + 3y + 4}{4x + 6y + 5}$$

$$\text{令 } u = 2x + 3y \Rightarrow \frac{du}{dx} = 2 + 3\frac{dy}{dx} \Rightarrow \frac{dy}{dx} = \frac{1}{3}\frac{du}{dx} - \frac{2}{3}$$

$$\therefore \frac{dy}{dx} = \frac{2x + 3y + 4}{4x + 6y + 5} \Rightarrow \frac{1}{3}\frac{du}{dx} - \frac{2}{3} = \frac{u + 4}{2u + 5}$$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{du}{dx} = \frac{7u + 22}{2u + 5}$$

$$\Rightarrow \int \frac{2u + 5}{7u + 22} du = \int dx$$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{2}{7}u - \frac{9}{49} \ln|7u + 22| = x + C_1$$

$$\Rightarrow 7(x - 2y) + 3 \ln|14x + 21y + 22| = C$$

2. 試以正合法求解 $\cos(x + y)dx + (3y^2 + 2y + \cos(x + y))dy = 0$

$$\cos(x + y)dx + (3y^2 + 2y + \cos(x + y))dy = 0$$

$$\text{令 } M = \cos(x + y) \Rightarrow \frac{\partial M}{\partial y} = -\sin(x + y)$$

$$N = 3y^2 + 2y + \cos(x + y) \Rightarrow \frac{\partial N}{\partial x} = -\sin(x + y)$$

$$\therefore \frac{\partial M}{\partial y} = \frac{\partial N}{\partial x}$$

\therefore 此為正合 ODE

$$\text{可知 } M = \frac{\partial \phi}{\partial x} = \cos(x + y) \Rightarrow \phi = \sin(x + y) + f(y)$$

$$N = \frac{\partial \phi}{\partial y} = 3y^2 + 2y + \cos(x + y) \Rightarrow \phi = y^3 + y^2 + \sin(x + y) + g(x)$$

$$\text{比較兩式可得 } \phi(x, y) = \sin(x + y) + y^3 + y^2 = C$$