

系級：_____ 學號：_____ 姓名：_____

1. 試以分離變數法求解 $e^x y' = y \cos x$

$$\begin{aligned} e^x y' = y \cos x &\Rightarrow \frac{1}{y} dy = e^{-x} \cos x dx \\ &\Rightarrow \int \frac{1}{y} dy = \int e^{-x} \cos x dx \\ &\Rightarrow \ln |y| = \frac{1}{2} e^{-x} (-\cos x + \sin x) + c \end{aligned}$$

2. 試以變數變換求解 $xy' = y^2 + y$ (hint: $u = \frac{y}{x}$)

$$\begin{aligned} xy' = y^2 + y &\Rightarrow y' = \frac{y^2}{x} + \frac{y}{x} \\ \text{令 } u = \frac{y}{x} &\Rightarrow y = ux \Rightarrow y' = u'x + u \\ \therefore u'x + u = u^2 x + u &\Rightarrow \frac{1}{u^2} du = dx \\ &\Rightarrow \int \frac{1}{u^2} du = \int dx \\ &\Rightarrow -\frac{1}{u} = x + c \\ &\Rightarrow -\frac{x}{y} = x + c \\ &\Rightarrow y = -\frac{x}{x+c} \end{aligned}$$

另解：

$$\begin{aligned} xy' = y^2 + y &\Rightarrow \frac{1}{y^2 + y} dy = \frac{1}{x} dx \Rightarrow \int \frac{1}{y^2 + y} du = \int \frac{1}{x} dx \\ &\Rightarrow \ln |y| - \ln |y+1| = \ln |x| + \ln |c_1| \\ &\Rightarrow \frac{y}{y+1} = c_1 x \\ &\Rightarrow y = \frac{c_1 x}{1 - c_1 x} \\ &\Rightarrow y = -\frac{x}{c+x} \end{aligned}$$