

系級：_____ 學號：_____ 姓名：_____

1. (1) 試問當 α 為何，能使 $\{1, x, 1+\alpha x^2\}$ 在區間 $[-1, 1]$ 彼此相互正交。(5%)
 (2) 試將上述函數集合單位化。(5%)
2. 已知 $f(x) = 1+x^2$, $0 \leq x \leq 2$ ，試繪出 $f(x)$ 經由半幅餘弦展開與半幅正弦展及全幅展開後相對應之圖形。(12%)
3. 給一週期函數 $f(x) = x^2$, $-1 < x < 1$ 且 $f(x) = f(x+2)$
 - (1) 此為奇函數(odd)或偶函數(even)? (2%)
 - (2) 試求其傅立葉級數展開。(6%)
 - (3) $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{1}{n^2} = ?$ (4%)
 - (4) $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{(-1)^{n+1}}{n^2} = ?$ (4%)
 - (5) $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{1}{n^4} = ?$ (4%)
 - (6) $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{1}{n^6} = ?$ (4%)
4. (1) 試求函數 $f(t)$ 的傅立葉積分表示式。(8%)

$$f(t) = \begin{cases} 0, & -\infty < t \leq -1 \\ 1+t, & -1 < t \leq 0 \\ 1-t, & 0 < t \leq 1 \\ 0, & 1 < t < \infty \end{cases}$$
 - (2) 試問 $\int_0^{\infty} \frac{1-\cos \omega}{\omega^2} d\omega = ?$ (4%)
5. 已知 $u(x)$ 為單位步階函數，即 $u(x) = \begin{cases} 1, & x > 0 \\ 0, & x < 0 \end{cases}$
 - (1) 請畫出 $g(x) = u(x+2) - u(x-2)$ 之圖形，並求其傅立葉轉換 $G(\omega) = ?$ (8%)
 - (2) 試問 $\int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \frac{\sin^2 2\omega}{\omega^2} d\omega = ?$ (4%)
 - (3) 試求 $f(x) = e^{-ax}u(x)$ 之傅立葉轉換 $F(\omega)$ ，其中 $a > 0$ 。(5%)
 - (4) 試求 $H(\omega) = \frac{e^{-4\omega i}}{3+\omega i}$ 之傅立葉反轉換 $h(x)$ 。(5%)
 - (5) 試將微分方程 $y'(x) + 5y(x) = \delta(x)$ 做傅立葉轉換並求出 $Y(\omega) = ?$ (5%)
 - (6) 試問 $y(x) = \mathcal{F}^{-1}[Y(\omega)] = ?$ (5%)
6. 試求函數 $\frac{2\sin 2\omega}{\omega(i\omega+1)}$ 之傅立葉反轉換。(10%)

傅立葉級數展開

$$f(x) = a_0 + \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \left(a_n \cos \frac{2n\pi x}{T} + b_n \sin \frac{2n\pi x}{T} \right)$$

$$a_0 = \frac{1}{T} \int_{-\frac{T}{2}}^{\frac{T}{2}} f(x) dx, \quad a_n = \frac{2}{T} \int_{-\frac{T}{2}}^{\frac{T}{2}} f(x) \cos \frac{2n\pi x}{T} dx, \quad b_n = \frac{2}{T} \int_{-\frac{T}{2}}^{\frac{T}{2}} f(x) \sin \frac{2n\pi x}{T} dx$$

傅立葉級數之 Parseval 恆等式：
$$\frac{1}{T} \int_{-\frac{T}{2}}^{\frac{T}{2}} f^2(x) dx = a_0^2 + \frac{1}{2} \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} (a_n^2 + b_n^2)$$

傅立葉積分

$$f(x) = \int_0^{\infty} [A(\omega) \cos \omega x + B(\omega) \sin \omega x] d\omega$$

其中 $A(\omega) = \frac{1}{\pi} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} f(x) \cos \omega x dx$, $B(\omega) = \frac{1}{\pi} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} f(x) \sin \omega x dx$

傅立葉複數形式級數展開

$$f(x) = \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} c_n e^{i\omega_n x}, \quad \text{其中 } \omega_n = \frac{2n\pi}{T}, \quad c_n = \frac{1}{T} \int_{-\frac{T}{2}}^{\frac{T}{2}} f(x) e^{-i\omega_n x} dx$$

傅立葉轉換：
$$F(\omega) = \mathcal{F}[f(x)] = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} f(x) e^{-i\omega x} dx$$

傅立葉反轉換：
$$f(x) = \mathcal{F}^{-1}[F(\omega)] = \frac{1}{2\pi} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} F(\omega) e^{i\omega x} d\omega$$

傅立葉轉換的 Parseval 恆等式：
$$\int_{-\infty}^{\infty} |f(x)|^2 dx = \frac{1}{2\pi} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} |F(\omega)|^2 d\omega$$

Convolution:
$$f * g = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} f(t - \tau) g(\tau) d\tau$$

$$\mathcal{F}[f'(t)] = i\omega F(\omega) \Rightarrow \mathcal{F}[f^{(n)}(t)] = (i\omega)^n F(\omega)$$

$$\mathcal{F}[t^n f(t)] = i^n \frac{d^n}{d\omega^n} F(\omega) \Rightarrow \mathcal{F}[f^{(n)}(t)] = (i\omega)^n F(\omega)$$

$$\int_a^b f(x) \delta(x - x_0) dx = f(x_0) \quad \text{其中 } a < x_0 < b$$

尤拉公式：
$$\cos x = \frac{1}{2}(e^{ix} + e^{-ix}), \quad \sin x = \frac{1}{2i}(e^{ix} - e^{-ix})$$

Scaling:
$$\mathcal{F}[f(at)] = \frac{1}{a} F\left(\frac{\omega}{a}\right)$$

Time shifting:
$$\mathcal{F}[f(t - T)] = e^{-i\omega T} F(\omega)$$

Frequency shifting:
$$\mathcal{F}[e^{i\omega_0 t} f(t)] = F(\omega - \omega_0)$$