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1. 試求：  $xy' + 4y = 0$ ,  $y(1) = 2$

2. 試求：  $y' = y^2 e^{-x}$

3. 試求：  $e^{x+y} y' = 3x$

4. 試求：  $xy' = y^2 - y$

**參考解答：**

$$\begin{aligned}
 1. \quad xy' + 4y = 0 &\Rightarrow \int \frac{1}{y} dy = -\int \frac{4}{x} dx \\
 &\Rightarrow \ln y = -4 \ln x + c_1 \\
 &\Rightarrow \ln x^4 y = c_1 \\
 &\Rightarrow x^4 y = c \\
 y(1) = 2 &\Rightarrow c = 2 \quad \Rightarrow y = \frac{2}{x^4}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 2. \quad y' = y^2 e^{-x} &\Rightarrow \int \frac{1}{y^2} dy = \int e^{-x} dx \\
 &\Rightarrow -\frac{1}{y} = -e^{-x} - c \\
 &\Rightarrow y = \frac{1}{e^{-x} + c}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 3. \quad e^{x+y} y' = 3x &\Rightarrow \int e^y dy = 3 \int x e^{-x} dx \\
 &\Rightarrow e^y = -3e^{-x}(x+1) + c
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 4. \quad xy' = y^2 - y &\Rightarrow \int \frac{1}{y(y-1)} dy = \int \frac{1}{x} dx \\
 &\Rightarrow \int \left( \frac{1}{y-1} - \frac{1}{y} \right) dy = \int \frac{1}{x} dx \\
 &\Rightarrow \ln |y-1| - \ln |y| = \ln |x| + c_1 \\
 &\Rightarrow \ln \left| \frac{y-1}{xy} \right| = c_1 \quad \Rightarrow \frac{y-1}{xy} = c \quad \Rightarrow y = \frac{1}{1-cx}
 \end{aligned}$$