

系級：_____ 學號：_____ 姓名：_____

試以全微分法求解下述各題

1. (1) $(x - y^3)dy = ydx$
- (2) $(e^x \sin y + 3y)dx + (3x + e^x \cos y)dy = 0$
- (3) $2xydx + (1 + x^2)dy = 0$
- (4) $(2y + e^y + 6x^2)\frac{dy}{dx} + 4 + 12xy = 0$

2. 試以 Picard 法求解

$$y' = 2y^2, \quad y(0) = 1$$

參考解答：

1. (1) $\frac{x}{y} = -\frac{1}{2}y^2 + c$
- (2) $e^x \sin y + 3xy = c$
- (3) $x^2 y = -y + c$
- (4) $y^2 + e^y + 4x + 6x^2 y = c$

2. $y_n = 1 + 2x + 4x^2 + 8x^3 + 16x^4 + 32x^5 + \cdots + (2x)^n$

解析解： $y = \frac{1}{1-2x} = 1 + 2x + 4x^2 + 8x^3 + 16x^4 + \cdots + (2x)^n + \cdots$