

系級：_____ 學號：_____ 姓名：_____

1. 試解：

(1) $y'' + 4y' - 2y = 2x^2 - 3x + 6$

(2) $y'' + 9y = 3 + 2e^x + \sin x$

2. 試解：

(1) $y''' - 4y'' - 7y' + 10y = 3x - e^x$

(2) $2y''' + 8y'' + 170y' = 270x \cdot e^x$

3. 試解： $y'' + 2y' + y = 3e^{-x}$

4. 試解： $x'' + 4x = 2\cos 3t + 3\sin t$; $x(0) = 3$, $x'(0) = 2$

5. 試解： $y'' - 3y' + 2y = 3e^{2x} + 2x^2 - 7$ & $y(0) = 1$, $y'(0) = 0$

參考解答：

1. (1) $y(x) = e^{-2x} (c_1 \cosh \sqrt{6}x + c_2 \sinh \sqrt{6}x) - (x^2 + \frac{5}{2}x + 9)$

(2) $y(x) = c_1 \cos 3x + c_2 \sin 3x + \frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{5}e^x + \frac{1}{8}\sin x$

2. (1) $y(x) = (c_1 e^x + c_2 e^{-2x} + c_3 e^{5x}) + (\frac{3}{10}x + \frac{21}{100}) + \frac{1}{12}xe^x$

(2) $y(x) = e^{-2x} (c_1 \cos 9x + c_2 \sin 9x) + c_3 + (\frac{3}{2}x - \frac{8}{5})e^x$

3. $y(x) = c_1 e^{-x} + c_2 x \cdot e^{-x} + \frac{3}{2}x^2 e^{-x}$

4. $x(t) = \frac{17}{5}\cos 2t + \frac{19}{10}\sin 2t - \frac{1}{5}(2\cos 3t + 3\sin 3t)$

5. $y(x) = 8e^x - 7e^{2x} + 3x \cdot e^{2x} + x^2 + 3x$